# Mono County Community Development Department

# **Planning Division**

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### MISCELLANOUS LAND USE ELEMENT UPDATES

### 1. WHEELER CREST AREA PLAN

**Policy 24.A.3.** Retain the rural residential character of the entire study area.

**Action 24.A.3.f.** Prohibit not owner occupied all types of short-term rentals (see that may be permitted under Chapter 25) in the Wheeler Crest Planning Area.

#### 2. LAND USE DESIGNATION CHAPTERS

### Commercial (C)

INTENT: The "C" designation is intended to provide for a wide range of uses and services for the resident and visitor including retail, business and professional uses and services in community areas, including commercial lodging and higher density housing, when found compatible with retail and service functions.

The creation of a pleasant and efficient environment for shopping and business is an important function of this district.

**USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO DIRECTOR REVIEW** (Director Review Processing, Ch. 31)

- All permitted uses if determined necessary by the Director
- Temporary uses: model homes, mobile-home display units, etc., only if one year or less
- All new construction for the purpose of conducting sales, business or services, including any uses listed above.
- All conversions from a prior use when exterior structural alterations or additional parking are required.
- Accessory buildings and uses.
- Transient rentals (fewer than 30 consecutive days)

### **USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO USE PERMIT** (Use Permit Processing, Ch. 32)

- Household units; if found compatible with the district, apartments, condominiums, etc.
- Lodging e.g., hotels, motels, time-share, RV parks, campgrounds, glamping, bed-and-breakfast establishments, etc.

# Commercial Lodging, Moderate (CL-M) and High (CL-H)

INTENT: The "CL-M" designation is intended to provide commercial lodging units for short-term occupation in or near residential uses.

The "CL-H" designation is intended to provide short-term commercial lodging units in close proximity to commercial/recreational centers.

**USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO USE PERMIT** (Use Permit Processing, Ch. 32)

- Mobile-home parks (see Dev. Standards –Mobile-home and RV Parks, Ch. 17)
- Recreational-vehicle parks (see Ch. 17), campgrounds and glamping
- Projects containing four or more units such as condominiums, cooperatives, townhomes, cluster developments, and/or apartments
- Hotels, motels, lodges, bed-and-breakfast establishments, cabins, and other uses found to be similar by the Commission. Ancillary uses such as limited dining, lounges and convenience retail, provided the ancillary use does not occupy more than 25% of the project's habitable space
- Transient rentals (fewer than 30 consecutive days) in multi-family units under single ownership of four or more dwelling units
- Conversion of five or more apartment units into transient rentals
- Conversion of existing habitable space into ancillary uses
- Parking lots and parking structures other than required off-street parking
- Construction of an accessory building prior to construction of the main building

### **Industrial Park (IP)**

INTENT: The "IP" designation is intended to provide for a combination of light- and moderate-intensity industrial uses that do not create environmental nuisances or hazards to a degree that might be obnoxious or offensive to persons conducting business in this or adjacent areas.

#### PERMITTED USES

- Any proposed change of use when conducted within an existing, conforming, legally developed structure, for those uses subject to a Director Review or Use Permit
- Adult-oriented businesses conducted in compliance with the locational requirements of Chapter 19 of the Land Development Regulations (set forth in Section VI of this Land Use Element) and with the permit and other operational requirements of Chapter 5.45 of the Mono County Code
- Caretaker unit one per district

### Mixed Use (MU)

INTENT: The "MU" designation is intended to provide for a wide range of compatible resident- and visitor-oriented residential and commercial uses, including business, professional, and retail uses; to provide for efficient use of land and increased opportunities for affordable housing; to provide a transition between intensive commercial uses and residential uses; and to be applied to areas with existing mixed-use development.

MU transitional areas can limit the size of business establishments and restrict uses incompatible with residential district. Not all areas need contain residential uses. Commercial uses shall conform to strict standards that prohibit obnoxious odors, obtrusive light and glare, and excessive noise.

**USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO DIRECTOR REVIEW** (Director Review Processing, Ch. 31)

- Residential uses e.g., condominiums, townhomes, commercial lodging, cluster developments, and apartments
- Retail trade e.g., food, drug, hardware, apparel, arts and crafts, sporting goods, bookstores, bakery, florist
- Social care facilities e.g., medical and dental offices, welfare and charitable services
- Professional offices e.g., real estate, financial, insurance, rental and reservation services, legal services
- Business services e.g., business centers, general advertising, business and management consulting
- Recreational activities e.g., health clubs, dance studios
- Food service establishments e.g., restaurants, cafes, delicatessens
- Conversion or expansion of existing operations
- Transient rentals (fewer than 30 consecutive days)

### **USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO USE PERMIT** (Use Permit Processing, Ch. 32)

- All of the above uses subject to Director Review, if determined to be necessary by the Community Development director
- Parking lots and parking structures other than required off-street parking when abutting a commercial district
- Religious and cultural activities e.g., museums, art galleries, churches
- Small-scale malls, plazas, parks and related pedestrian open space
- Conversion or expansion of existing operations
- Mobile-home parks (see Development Standards Mobile-home Parks and RV Parks, Ch. 17)
- Recreational-vehicle parks (see Ch. 17), campgrounds and glamping
- Manufactured housing subdivision (see Ch. 18)

Commerical cannabis activity: Manufacturing Type N, Manufacturing Type P, Distribution, Testing, Retail, and Microbusiness (only individual cannabis activities permitted in this designation shall be permitted in a Microbusiness), conducted in compliance with requirements of Chapter 13 of the Land Development Regulations and with the permit and operation requirements of Chapter 5.60 of the Mono County Code.

# **Rural Resort (RU)**

INTENT: The "RU" designation is intended to provide appropriate sites for outdoor recreation facilities and limited visitor-oriented facilities and services in rural areas of the county. The district is intended to protect the environment and rural character of an area while allowing for compatible development.

**USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO USE PERMIT** (Use Permit Processing, Ch. 32)

- Construction of an accessory building prior to construction of the main building
- Recreational-vehicle parks (see Dev. Standards Mobile-home and RV Parks, Ch. 17), campgrounds and glamping facilities
- Hotels, motels, bed-and-breakfast establishments, cabins and other uses found to be similar by the Commission. Ancillary uses such as limited restaurants, lounges and convenience retail, provided the ancillary use does not occupy more than 25% of the project's habitable space
- Transient rentals (fewer than 30 consecutive days)
- Developed campgrounds
- Commercial recreational facilities such as cross country ski facilities, equestrian facilities, golf courses and facilities (if developed in conjunction with lodging facilities), marinas and boathouses
  Employee housing, if developed in conjunction with recreational/lodging facilities

# Resource Management (RM)

INTENT: The "RM" designation is intended to recognize and maintain a wide variety of values in the lands outside existing communities. The RM designation indicates the land may be valuable for uses including but not limited to recreation, surface water conservation, groundwater conservation and recharge, wetlands conservation, habitat protection for special-status species, wildlife habitat, visual resources, cultural resources, geothermal or mineral resources. The land may also need special management consideration due to the presence of natural hazards in the

# area; e.g., avalanche-prone areas, earthquake faults, flood hazards, or landslide or rockfall hazards.

The RM designation provides for low-intensity rural uses in a manner that recognizes and maintains the resource values of the parcel.

Land subject to the land use authority of an agency other than the County may be designated RM with a reference to the appropriate plan as follows:

Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forest Land & Resource Management Plan – RM/TNF

Inyo National Forest Land & Resource Management Plan - RM/INF

Mono Basin National Forest Scenic Area Comprehensive Management Plan – RM/MB

Bureau of Land Management, Bishop Resource Management Plan - RM/BLM

California Department of Fish and Game Lands – RM/DFG Mammoth Yosemite Airport Land Use Plan – RM/ALUP

These designations recognize the planning authority of other agencies on publicly owned lands only; the County has authority over private and LADWP (Los Angeles Department of Water and Power) lands throughout the unincorporated area.

# **USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO DIRECTOR REVIEW** (Director Review Processing, Ch. 31)

- Resource exploratory activities that involve excavation, devegetation, or other potentially significant environmental effects
- None stated

### **USES PERMITTED SUBJECT TO USE PERMIT** (Use Permit Processing, Ch. 32)

- Limited-scale lodging, such as small inns, bed-and-breakfast establishments, and cabins, if found by the Commission to be compatible
- Recreation facilities, such as improved bike trails, cross country ski trails, and pedestrian trails requiring modification of the natural landscape, if found by the Commission to be compatible with the natural habitat of the area
- Construction of an accessory building prior to construction of the main building
- Airports, heliports, taxiways, and landing strips for aircraft
- Mining and geothermal exploration projects
- Commercial composting facilities
- Resource exploratory activities that involve excavation, devegetation, or other potentially significant environmental effects

### 3. CHAPTER 01 - INTRODUCTORY PROVISIONS

# 01.040 Permissive Zoning & Interpretation.

- A. Mono County uses permissive zoning, a type of zoning code in which any use that is not enumerated or listed in the zoning code as permitted is presumed to be prohibited. Except for those instances provided for in section 01.040.B. Interpretation.
- B. Unless otherwise provided, any ambiguity concerning the content or application of the Land Development Regulations shall be resolved by the Planning Commission (see Section 04.030, Interpretation of "Similar Uses") or, on appeal therefrom, by the Board of Supervisors.

### 4. CHAPTER 02 - DEFINITIONS

### 02.730 Lot coverage.

Lot coverage" means the percentage of a lot encumbered by impervious structures and modifications, structures including decks and areas devoted to vehicular traffic or parking. Specified requirements may be modified for substandard lots.

# 02.230 Campground.

"Campground" means any area or tract of land that is used or intended for use, or to be let or rented with one or more spaces available for transient recreational occupancy (less than 30 days) by campers on a temporary basis without provisions for electrical or sanitary hookups at individual campsites upon which individuals may occupy individual campsites overnight. "Campground" does not include "Glamping" as defined in 02.541 or "Recreational-vehicle park" as defined in 02.980.

### 02.231. Caretaker's unit.

"Caretaker's unit" means a dwelling unit that is secondary and accessory to an existing allowed use that is occupied by a person engaged on-site for the purpose of care and protection of the property.

# 02.541 Glamping.

"Glamping" means a form of 'glamorous camping' for a transient occupancy, where guests occupy detached units and/or permanently installed vintage recreational vehicles but which are not conventional hotel, motel, or cabin facilities. Permanent units must comply with the California Building Code. "Glamping" does not include "Campgrounds" as defined in 02.230 or "Recreational-vehicle park" as defined in 02.980.

### **CHAPTER 04 - GENERAL**

# 04.040 Uses subject to Director Review.

The following uses are permitted subject to Director Review in all districts, in addition to those listed in individual land use designations:

- A. Placement and Use of Recreational Vehicles (RVs) on Vacant Property.
  - 2. Long-term temporary use of an RV not to exceed six months of each year for a five-year period may be permitted in designated hazard avalanche zones as a primary use subject to Director Review permit.

### 04.340 Mobile Vendor Standards and Guidelines

The sale of food and other retail items from a motorized vehicle or from a trailer, or from a portable unit, is permitted in Commercial and Mixed Use (MU) land use designations. Temporary uses (i.e., fewer than 180 days) may be permitted through a Director Review or Special Event permit. Longer-term or permanent operations shall be permitted through a use permit. The following standards and guidelines shall apply to all operations:

### 5. LAND USE DESIGNATION CHANGES

• Sunny Slopes (636 Owens Gorge Road) – APN: 062-070-035 from SFR- ½ to Public Facilities (PF) designation.



• Benton Hot Springs (55030 Highway 120) – APN: 024-240-014 from Mixed Designation (MD) to Specific Plan (SP) designation.



• Benton (36 Christie Lane) - APN: 024-131-029 change the housing portion of the parcel from Public Facilities (PF) to Mixed Designation (MD). Multi-Family Residential (MFR-L) for the western half of the parcel (indicated by the gray polygon) and Public Facilities (PF) for the eastern half of the parcel.

